第十屆兩岸四地養老保險研討會 - 「革新·養老」



世界銀行倡議的五條長者退休後入息保障模式 - 香港現行社會保障模式

零支柱 政府保護網

- 維持基本生活需要
- 回饋長者

政府 (經社會 福利署) §

- 綜合社會保障援助計劃(綜援)
- 長者生活津貼
- 高齡津貼 (生果金)

第一支柱

政府管理的市 民強制性供款 制度

• 從缺,香港政府從 其餘四大支柱加強 保障

• 從缺

第二支柱

私人機構管理 的強制性職業 供款制度

• 維持退休生活水平



- 強制性公積金 (強積金)
- 公積金
- 職業退休計劃

第三支柱 自願退休供款

透過額外供款或投資產品,維持退休生活水平

市民供款 或資產



- 強積金自願性供款
- 年金計劃
- 安老按揭 (逆按揭)計劃

第四支柱

個人儲蓄和資 產、公共服務 及家庭支援等

• 提供長者安老特別 需要



- 個人物業、資產
- 長者日間護理中心
- 安老院舍及護養院
- 長者醫療券計劃
- 公共交通票價優惠 計劃

香港強制性退休計劃覆蓋範圍(2017年)







現正參與人數 (外籍家庭傭工無需參與)

佔就業人口³ (382萬,包括外籍家庭傭工)

佔15至65歲人口⁴ (510萬,不包括外籍家庭傭工)

強制性公積金 ¹	278.7萬	72.9%	54.6%
職業退休保障計劃 ¹	37.2萬	9.7%	7.3%
舊制公務員及司法人員的退休金 (俗稱「公務員長俸」)	約11萬	2.9%	2.2%
補助/津貼學校公積金計劃2	3.7萬	1.0%	0.7%
總數	330.6萬	86.5%	64.7%

資料來源:

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¹ 截至2017年9月30日,取自強積金計劃統計摘要 2017年9月

² 截至2017年8月31日,取自津貼學校公積金年報及補助學校公積金2017年報

^{3 2017}年8-10月期間,取自政府統計處

^{4 2017}年數字,取自政府統計處

收入替代率 (REPLACEMENT RATIO)

• 評估經濟體內市民在退休後的生活水平

• 替代率方程式:預計退休後現金流 / 退休前收入

- 比例愈高,市民維持退休前的生活水平能力愈大

根據OECD淨替代率 (月入中位數):

	男	女
香港20141	~43%	~45%
香港20171	~45%	~50%
經濟合作暨發展組織 (OECD)2017年平均數	63	9%



美世墨爾本全球養老金指数 - 概覽

- 全球最全面的養老系統比較,覆蓋超過全球60%的人口
- 今年是墨爾本美世全球養老金指數推出的第十年,並就40多項指數對34個養老金體系 進行了評估
- 指數的衡量是基於養老金體系的充足度、可持續性和完整性
- 今年我們首次納入了香港特別行政區、秘魯、沙烏地阿拉伯和西班牙

全球養老金系統評分



A	>80
B+	75–80
В	65–75
C+	60–65
с	50–60
D	35–50
E	<35

全球排名第一為荷蘭(總評分為80.3), 第二為丹麥(總評分為80.2)

香港養老系統評分



總評分	充足度 (40%)	可持續性 (35%)	完整性 (25%)
C (56.0)	D (39.4)	C (54.9)	A (84.2)

- 香港養老系統的完整性評分冠於亞洲,主要原因為良好的管治、金融體系及監管的 完整性、詳盡投資披露的要求以及積金局有力的監管及執行
- 至於充足度評分,預期隨延期年金及強積金自願供款稅務扣減優惠的推出,以及強積金對沖的取消,將適度調升
- 香港養老系統需積極考慮事項
 - 個人供款
 - 年金產品
 - 養老金第三支柱
 - 較年長人士就業機會
 - 教育制度
 - 養老支柱之間的互補

養老支柱之間需互補以建立全面的養老保險系統

養老支柱	充足度	可持續性	完整性
零支柱	基本資助	基於香港政府財政穩 健	只限附合條件人仕
第一支柱	從缺	從缺	從缺
第二支柱	供款率及最高有關 入息水平偏低	由積金局持續駒動	覆蓋百分之86.5就業 人口
第三支柱	視乎個人自願性供 款及投資	視乎個人自願性供款 及投資	視乎個人自願性供款 及投資
第四支柱	視乎個人	視乎個人	視乎個人

養老保險系統的充足度、可持續性及完整性是需要各支柱之間的互補, 以及公、私型的配合

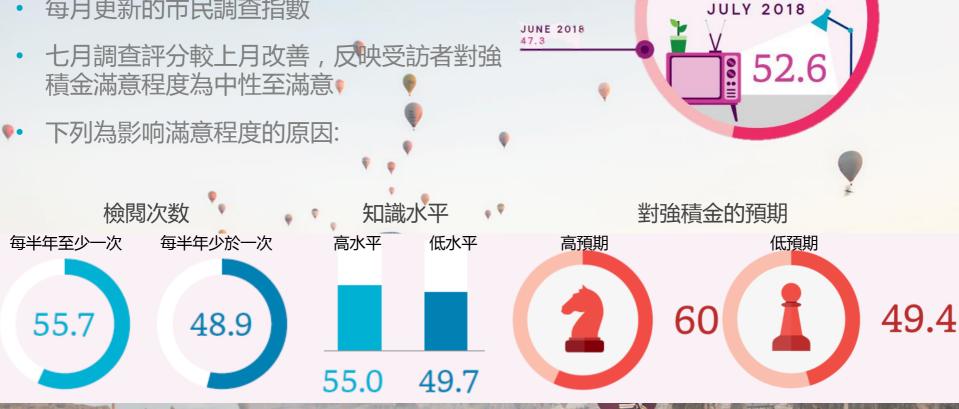
建立跨世代的養老保險制度

養老支柱	考慮優化事項
零支柱/第一支柱	■ 承認家庭工作者的貢獻■ 透過綜合不同計劃以控制投資及長壽風險
第二支柱	系統需具彈性以適應未來工作就業生態更靈活調整供款率及最高有關入息水平
第三支柱	制度化第三支柱催化養老保險產品發展及鼓勵其儲蓄「養老準備」教育
第四支柱	更靈活協助長者把固定資產轉為年金較年長人士就業機會鼓勵家庭照顧

養老保險要具自身的民生、地方及經濟文化脈搏,與時並進並具前瞻性

美世強積金滿意物數

每月更新的市民調查指數



鼓勵市民積極檢閱、教育市民強積金知識以 及管理市民的期望,有助提升市民對強積金

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總結 - 山竹颱風



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